Question 1:-

To delete an element from beginning of the array:-

for ( i = n-1; i > = 0; i - -)

a[ i - 1] = a[ i ]

n - -

To delete an element from any position of the array:-

a[k - 1] = a[k]

for ( i = k ; i < = n-1 ; i ++)

a [ i ] = a [i + 1 ]

n - -

Question 2 :-

ele = a [0]

for ( r = 1 ; r > = k ; r++)

for ( i = 1 ; i > = n - 1 ; i ++)

a [ i - 1 ] = a[ i ]

a[n - 1] = ele